

Instructions to Authors

The *Mongolian Journal of Biological Sciences* publishes original articles on all aspects of biological sciences. In addition, review-type articles, book reviews and short communications are also welcome. There are no restrictions on author and geographic region.

Submission declaration

The corresponding author must send a signed declaration or email stating that:

- the manuscript submitted has not been published, accepted for publication or submitted to any other journal
- all authors approve submission of the manuscript
- all authors involved in the work and entitled to authorship have been included
- that the work conforms to the legal requirements of the country in which it was carried out

General Guidelines for submission

- Authors whose native language is not English are requested to have their manuscripts language checked by an English speaker before submission. Manuscripts written in poor English will be returned. Either American or British spelling and grammar are acceptable as long as used consistently throughout the text.
- Submit one hard (paper) copy of the manuscript including photocopies of figures and illustrations and a copy of the manuscript file on virus-checked diskette, CD or by e-mail as attachment file.
- The entire manuscript including the abstract, references, figure legends and tables should be typed with double line spacing on one side of A4 paper. Pages should be numbered consecutively throughout the manuscript.
- Do not divide words (turn hyphenation option off) and do not justify the text.
- Papers are reviewed by at least two referees before acceptance. Authors may suggest referees for their papers, however, the Editors reserve the right to choose referees other than or in addition to those suggested.
- Authors must respect the articles of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature and International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, and its recommendation.
- Manuscripts should not exceed 20 pages, including illustrations and tables.

Organization of Manuscript

Arrange manuscripts in the following order: Title page, Abstract, Key words, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion (this section may be combined with Discussion), Acknowledgements, References.

Title Page

Include the following information on the title page:

- Title. This should be concise but informative and where appropriate should include mention of family

or higher taxon names.

- Running title. Provide a short title that does not exceed 50 spaces including punctuation marks
- Authors' full names, postal and email addresses, academic affiliation or place of work
- Correspondence address. At the bottom of the page give the full address, fax, telephone (including international dialing code) and email address of the corresponding author.

Abstract

The abstract summarizing the main findings and conclusions of the paper and indicating the relevance of the work should be submitted in Mongolian and in English. Each Abstract should not exceed 200 words. For non-Mongolian authors we can provide a Mongolian translation. Use common and scientific names in the Abstract unless already used in the title. Adopt standard scientific nomenclature and avoid abbreviations, references and quotations.

Key words

The Abstract should be followed by no more than 8 key words (index terms). Title words can be repeated if considered key words.

Introduction

The Introduction should not provide a review of the area of work but should introduce the reader to the aims and context for the work described

Materials and Methods

This section should be sufficient to allow work to be replicated but should not repeat information which can be referenced to previous studies. The Methods section may also contain descriptions of the statistics used, sample sizes, techniques and regimes.

Results

The Results should be restricted to a factual account of the results obtained and the text should not duplicate information given in the Tables and Figures although it can complement it. Give details of the statistics including the test used, sample size, degrees of freedom and the probability level. E.g. ANOVA: $F_{3,17}=108$, $P<0.0001$; $\chi^2_{16}=1190.6$, $P<0.0001$; Wilcoxon test: $Z=2.5$, $N=18$, $P=0.011$; Spearman rank correlation: $r_s=0.11$, $N=25$, $P=0.581$)

Discussion

The Discussion section should include a concise statement of the principal findings, a discussion of the validity of the observations, a discussion of the findings in the light of other published works dealing with the same subject and a discussion of the significance of the work.

Conclusion

If a separate Conclusions section is used it should only be for concluding remarks of the obtained results